

# **Capital Markets Update**



Capital Markets Review As of December 31, 2018

#### **Fourth Quarter Economic Environment**

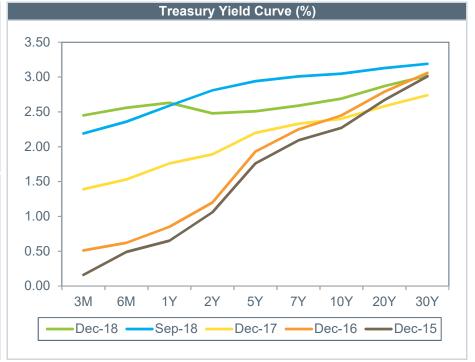
#### **Key Economic Indicators**

The fourth quarter of 2018 was characterized by a heightened level of volatility and negative returns for the majority of risk assets. Though equity markets experienced an initial decline in October, the strongest risk-off environment emerged in December as global growth forecasts, inflation expectations, and corporate earnings expectations began to roll over in unison. During the quarter, the Federal Reserve, European Central Bank, and International Monetary Fund lowered 2019 GDP growth forecasts across regions, and the 5Y/5Y inflation expectation rate fell from nearly 2.3% at the start of the guarter to 1.9% at guarter-end. In a move that proved to be more controversial than many anticipated, the FOMC raised the target range for the federal funds rate by 0.25% for the fourth time in 2018 during its December meeting, resulting in a target range of 2.25% to 2.5%. US Economic data remained strong, with nonfarm payrolls up 312,000 in December on a 3.9% unemployment rate. While the odds of a recession occurring in 2019 remain low, leading indicators such as falling oil prices, a flattening yield curve, declining consumer confidence and a subdued housing market contributed to negative investor sentiment at year-end.

	Key E	Economic Indi	cators	
12 ]	30 ]	120 ]	70 ]	160 ]
10 -	25 -	100 -	60	140 -
8 -	15 -	100	50 -	120 -
6 -	10 - 5 -	80 -	40 -	100 -
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2 -	-10 - -15 -	40 -	10 -	40 -
0	-20	20	0 ]	20
Unemployme	nt CPI Year-over-	US Govt Debt	VIX Index	Consumer
Rate (%) Since 1948	Year (% change) Since 1914	(% of GDP) Since 1940	(Volatility) Since 1990	Confidence Since 1967

Economic Indicators	Dec-18		Sep-18	Dec-17	Dec-15	20 Yr
Federal Funds Rate (%)	2.40	lack	2.18	1.33	0.20	1.94
Breakeven Infl 1 Yr (%)	-2.84	▼	1.18	0.85	0.85	N/A
Breakeven Infl 10 Yr (%)	1.71	▼	2.14	1.98	1.58	N/A
CPI YoY (Headline) (%)	1.9	▼	2.3	2.1	0.7	2.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9		3.7	4.1	5.0	5.9
Real GDP YoY (%)	N/A		3.0	2.5	2.0	2.2
PMI - Manufacturing	54.3	▼	59.5	59.4	48.4	52.8
USD Total Wtd ldx	91.79	$\blacktriangle$	90.11	87.47	94.25	86.26
WTI Crude Oil per Barrel (\$)	45.4	▼	73.3	60.4	37.0	60.1
Gold Spot per Oz (\$)	1,282	<b>A</b>	1,193	1,303	1,061	879
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	Market Performance (%)	QTD	CYTD	1 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	
	S&P 500 (Cap Wtd)	-13.52	-4.38	-4.38	8.49	13.12	
	Russell 2000	-20.20	-11.01	-11.01	4.41	11.97	
	MSCI EAFE (Net)	-12.54	-13.79	-13.79	0.53	6.32	
	MSCI EAFE SC (Net)	-16.05	-17.89	-17.89	3.06	10.51	
	MSCI Emg Mkts (Net)	-7.47	-14.58	-14.58	1.65	8.02	
	Bloomberg US Agg Bond	1.64	0.01	0.01	2.52	3.48	
	ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill	0.56	1.87	1.87	0.63	0.37	
	NCREIF ODCE (Gross)	1.76	8.35	8.35	10.41	7.00	
	FTSE NAREIT Eq REIT (TR)	-6.73	-4.62	-4.62	7.90	12.12	
	HFRI FOF Comp	-4.85	-3.92	-3.92	1.42	3.13	
	Bloomberg Cmdty (TR)	-9.41	-11.25	-11.25	-8.80	-3.78	





Annual Asset Class Performance As of December 31, 2018

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Best	31.56	34.00	35.03	39.38	8.44	78.51	27.94	22.49	20.00	38.82	30.14	15.02	21.31	37.28	8.35
1	31.45	26.19	32.18	16.23	5.24	58.21	26.85	15.99	18.23	32.39	19.31	9.59	17.13	33.01	1.87
	25.55	21.39	26.34	15.97	2.06	46.78	22.04	13.56	18.06	29.30	13.69	3.20	11.96	25.03	0.01
	20.25	21.36	19.31	11.63	-2.35	31.78	18.88	8.29	17.32	22.78	12.50	1.38	11.77	21.83	-1.26
	18.33	13.54	18.37	11.17	-10.01	28.01	16.83	7.84	16.35	13.94	5.97	0.55	11.19	14.65	-2.08
	13.06	12.17	16.32	10.25	-21.37	27.17	16.36	4.98	16.00	8.96	4.89	0.05	8.77	10.71	-3.92
	11.14	7.49	15.79	6.97	-26.16	26.46	15.12	2.11	15.81	7.44	3.64	-0.27	8.52	7.77	-4.38
	10.88	5.34	11.86	6.60	-33.79	18.91	15.06	0.10	10.94	2.47	3.37	-0.81	6.67	7.62	-4.62
	9.15	4.91	10.39	5.49	-35.65	11.47	10.16	-4.18	8.78	0.07	2.45	-1.44	4.68	7.50	-4.68
	8.56	4.55	4.85	5.00	-37.00	11.41	7.75	-5.72	6.98	-2.02	0.04	-3.30	2.65	5.23	-11.01
	8.46	3.07	4.34	1.87	-37.74	5.93	6.54	-12.14	4.79	-2.60	-2.19	-4.41	2.18	3.54	-11.25
	6.86	2.84	2.72	1.45	-43.38	1.92	6.31	-13.32	4.21	-8.61	-4.90	-4.47	1.00	3.01	-13.79
	4.34	2.74	2.07	-1.57	-47.01	0.21	5.70	-15.94	0.11	-8.83	-4.95	-14.92	0.51	1.70	-14.58
Worst	1.33	2.43	0.49	-15.70	-53.33	-29.76	0.13	-18.42	-1.06	-9.52	-17.01	-24.66	0.33	0.86	-17.89
S&P 50 US Larg Cap	ge US Si	mall (Net)		(Net) - (N	/ISCI EM let) - Int'I mg Mkts	Bloombrg US Agg Bond - FI		Bloombro i US Trsy U TIPS - FI	S Credit I	ov ODO	CE NARI	EIT Eq C	odov (	Bloombrg Cmdty (TR) Commod.	ICE BofAML 3 Mo T-Bill - Cash Equiv

NCREIF ODCE (Gross) performance is reported quarterly; performance is shown N/A in interim-quarter months.



# **TMRS Total Fund**



## **TMRS Asset Allocation and Performance**



Performance shown is net of fees and provided by State Street. Performance is annualized for periods greater than one year. Please see Supplemental Report Addendum for custom benchmark definitions.



# **Asset Class Composite Performance (Net)**

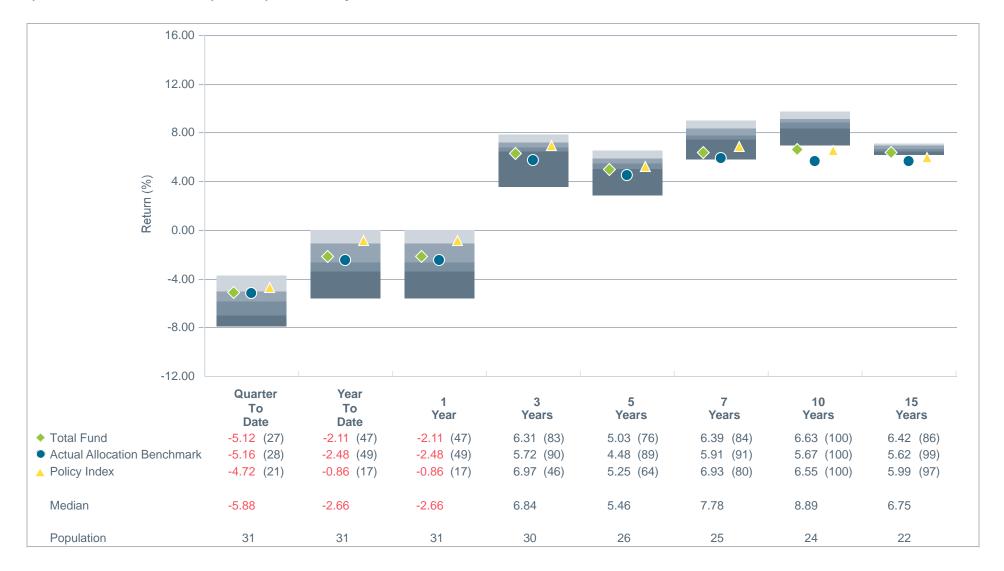
	Allocatio	n					Perfori	mance (%)				
	Market Value (\$)	%	Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	15 Years	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Total Fund	27,589,122,062	100.00	-5.19	-2.43	-2.43	5.92	4.72	6.14	6.43	6.29	8.25	01/01/1989
Actual Allocation Benchmark	,, ,		-5.16	-2.48	-2.48	5.72	4.48	5.91	5.67	5.62	7.71	
Global Equity	9,356,576,560	33.91	-13.79	-10.28	-10.28	6.76	4.78	9.10	9.72	N/A	4.61	02/01/2008
Global Equity Benchmark			-13.20	-9.69	-9.69	7.00	4.85	9.15	9.73	N/A	4.61	
Domestic Equity	5,032,367,339	18.24	-14.85	-6.39	-6.39	8.43	7.40	12.01	12.87	N/A	7.66	02/01/2008
Russell 3000 Index			-14.30	-5.24	-5.24	8.97	7.91	12.46	13.18	7.89	7.94	
International Equity	4,324,207,302	15.67	-12.52	-14.74	-14.74	4.45	1.28	5.47	6.05	N/A	1.09	02/01/2008
International Equity Benchmark			-11.88	-14.76	-14.76	4.39	0.85	5.07	5.71	4.34	0.76	
Core Fixed Income	4,112,445,961	14.91	1.41	0.02	0.02	2.24	2.61	2.26	3.66	4.65	7.41	01/01/1989
Fixed Income Benchmark			1.64	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.52	2.10	2.91	4.03	6.89	
Non-Core Fixed Income	5,142,471,000	18.64	0.11	2.37	2.37	5.80	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.32	10/01/2014
Non-Core Fixed Income Benchmark			0.24	2.65	2.65	5.08	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.53	
Real Return	2,960,142,172	10.73	-3.88	-4.30	-4.30	3.41	1.69	2.05	N/A	N/A	2.67	02/01/2011
Real Return Benchmark			-3.45	-3.81	-3.81	4.36	2.43	1.98	4.10	4.27	2.98	
Real Estate	2,651,660,893	9.61	2.69	10.62	10.62	11.17	12.93	11.40	N/A	N/A	11.40	01/01/2012
Real Estate Benchmark			2.08	8.67	8.67	8.76	10.71	11.17	5.57	8.28	11.17	
Absolute Return	2,551,179,669	9.25	-1.04	1.51	1.51	4.36	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.88	08/01/2014
Absolute Return Benchmark			-3.15	-0.96	-0.96	1.53	2.01	3.09	3.16	2.98	1.47	
Private Equity	556,735,919	2.02	3.38	39.18	39.18	19.20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.20	01/01/2016
Private Equity Benchmark			3.38	39.18	39.18	19.20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.20	
TMRS Unallocated Cash	257,909,888	0.93	0.50	1.65	1.65	0.98	0.79	0.59	0.45	N/A	0.51	06/01/2008
FTSE 30 Day T-Bill Index			0.56	1.82	1.82	0.94	0.57	0.42	0.31	1.19	0.35	

Performance shown is net of fees and provided by State Street. Performance is annualized for periods greater than one year. Market value for the Global Equity Composite includes assets held in the Transition Account. Real Estate and Private Equity fund returns are calculated by Private Edge. Private Real Estate fund returns are lagged 1 quarter. Inception dates shown for Real Estate and Private Equity composite represent the first full quarter following initial funding. Inception dates for all other composites represents the first full month following initial funding. Please see Supplemental Report Addendum for custom benchmark definitions.



### **Total Fund Performance vs. Peers**

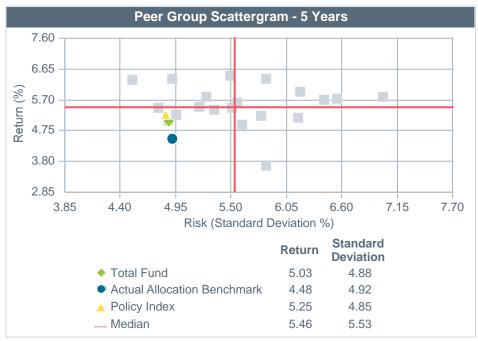
While performance relative to other systems is not an objective of the TMRS fund given the wide range in investment objectives and different benefit plan structures, it is generally of interest to be aware of the performance of other public pension systems.

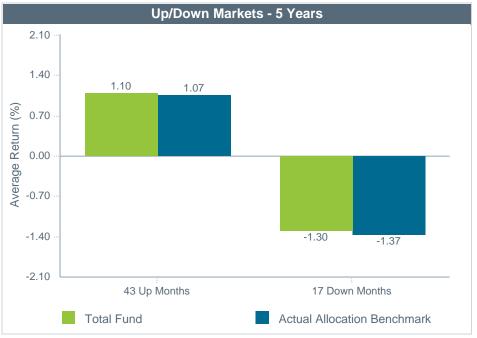


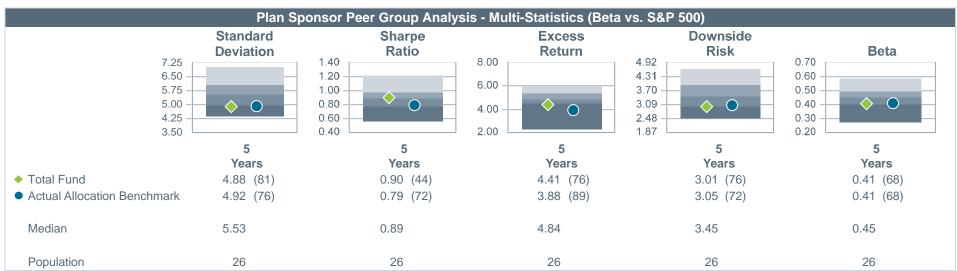
The Total Fund is ranked against a universe of Public Plans > \$10B. Performance shown is gross of fees, as of 12/31/2018. Please see Supplemental Report Addendum for custom benchmark definitions.



## Total Fund vs. All Public Funds > \$10B-Total Fund





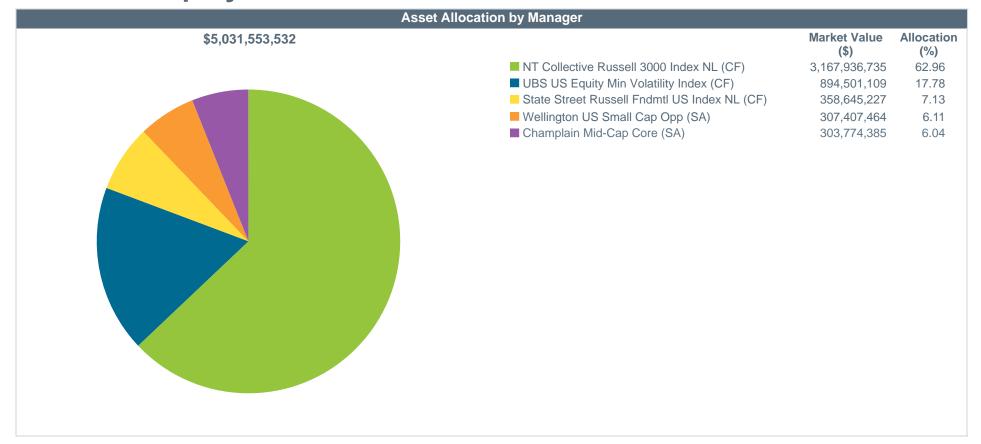




# **TMRS Asset Class Composites**



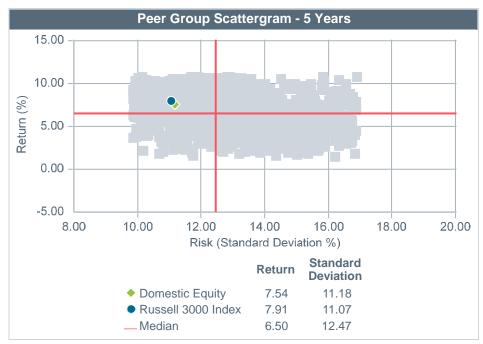
# **Domestic Equity Performance & Allocation**

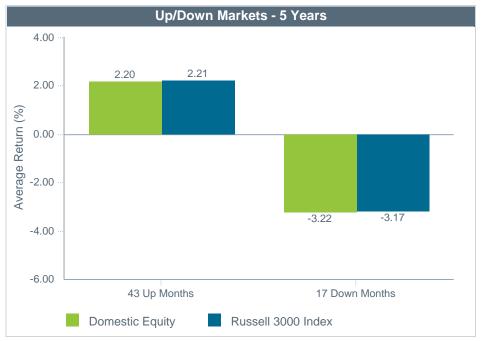


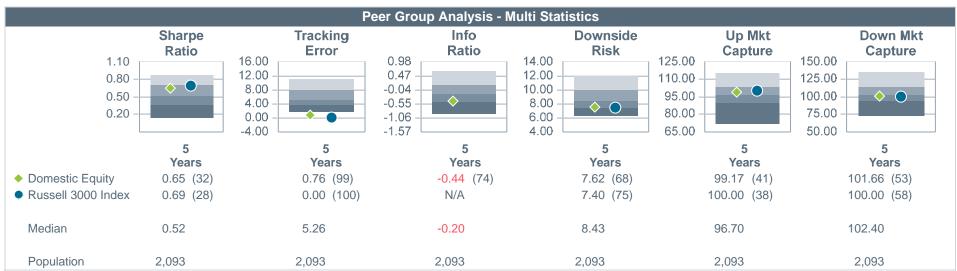
	Comparative Performance													
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date	
<b>Domestic Equity</b>	-14.85	-6.39	-6.39	8.43	7.40	12.87	20.33	13.17	-0.42	12.54	33.16	7.66	02/01/2008	
Russell 3000 Index	-14.30	-5.24	-5.24	8.97	7.91	13.18	21.13	12.74	0.48	12.56	33.55	7.94		
Difference	-0.55	-1.15	-1.15	-0.54	-0.51	-0.31	-0.80	0.43	-0.90	-0.02	-0.39	-0.28		



# Domestic Equity vs. IM U.S. Equity



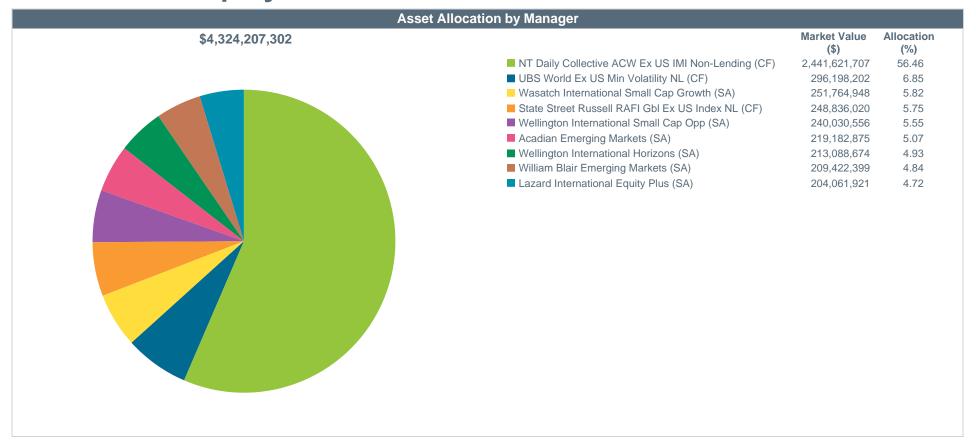








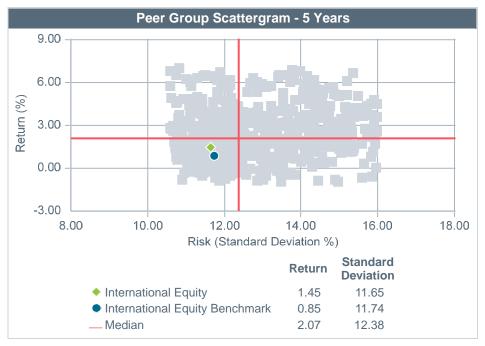
# **International Equity Performance and Allocation**

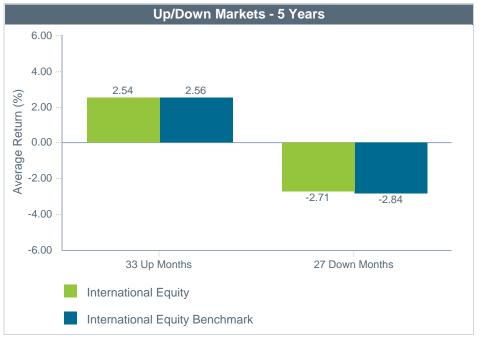


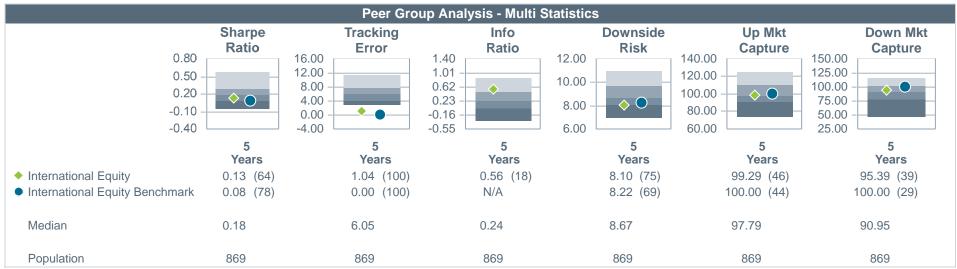
	Comparative Performance													
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date	
International Equity	-12.52	-14.74	-14.74	4.45	1.28	6.05	29.12	3.50	-3.41	-3.16	16.28	1.09	02/01/2008	
International Equity Benchmark	-11.88	-14.76	-14.76	4.39	0.85	5.71	27.81	4.41	-4.60	-3.89	15.82	0.76		
Difference	-0.64	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.43	0.34	1.31	-0.91	1.19	0.73	0.46	0.33		



# International Equity vs. IM International Equity

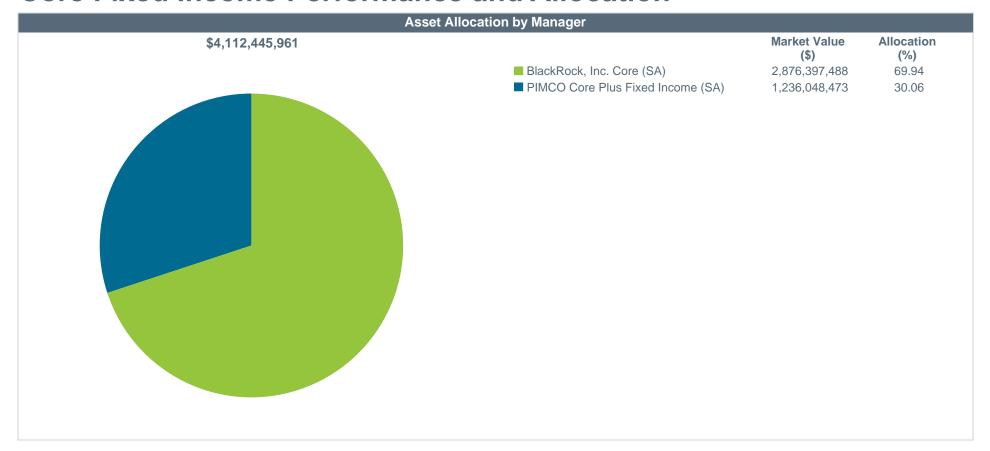








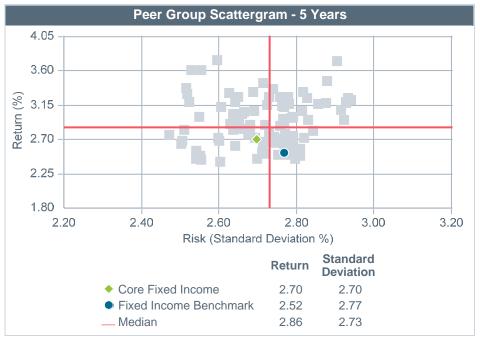
## **Core Fixed Income Performance and Allocation**

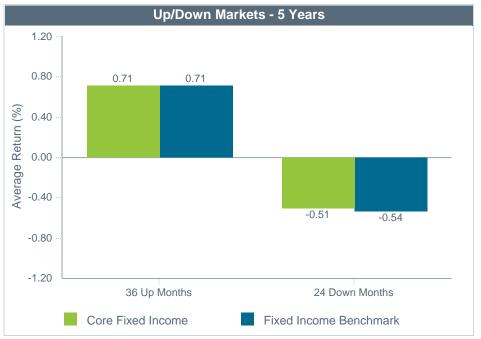


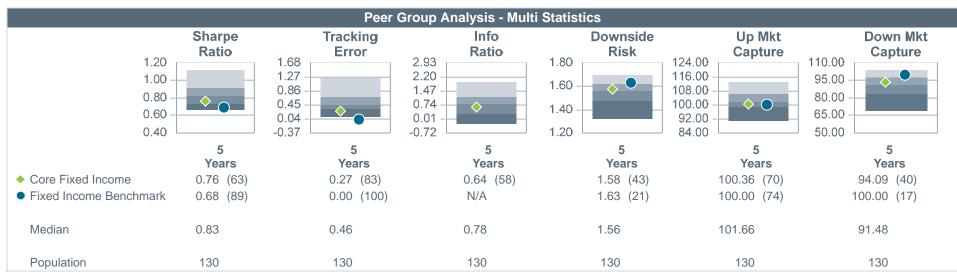
					Compara	tive Perfo	mance						
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Core Fixed Income	1.41	0.02	0.02	2.24	2.61	3.66	3.83	2.89	0.72	5.69	-2.01	7.41	01/01/1989
Fixed Income Benchmark	1.64	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.52	2.91	3.54	2.65	0.55	5.97	-2.02	6.89	
Difference	-0.23	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.09	0.75	0.29	0.24	0.17	-0.28	0.01	0.52	



#### Core Fixed Income vs. IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income

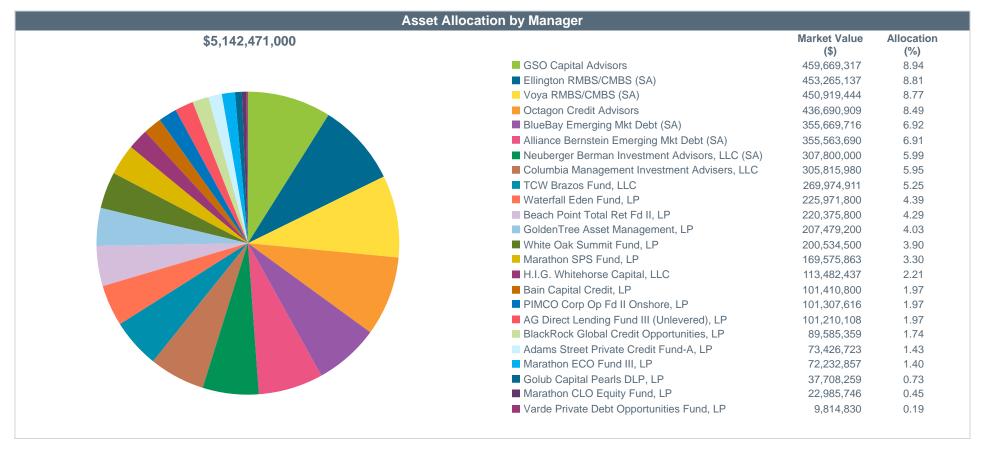








## Non-Core Fixed Income Performance & Allocation

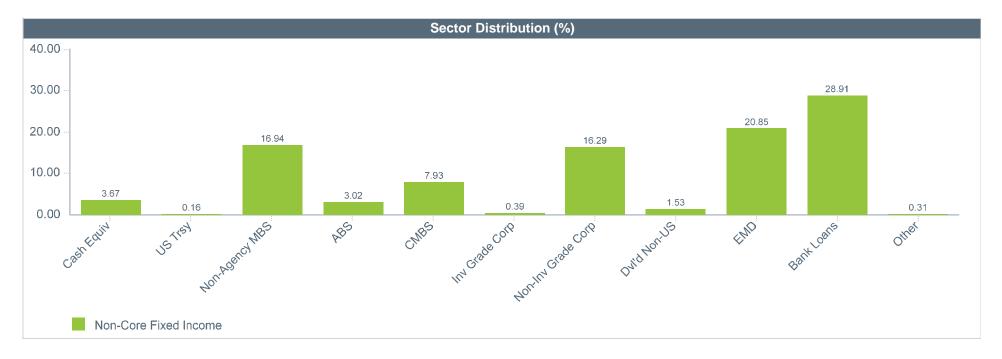


				Comp	arative P	erforman	ce				Comparative Performance													
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date											
Non-Core Fixed Income	0.11	2.37	2.37	5.80	N/A	N/A	7.49	7.62	0.37	N/A	N/A	4.32	10/01/2014											
Non-Core Fixed Income Benchmark	0.24	2.65	2.65	5.08	N/A	N/A	5.50	7.14	-0.87	N/A	N/A	3.53												
Difference	-0.13	-0.28	-0.28	0.72	N/A	N/A	1.99	0.48	1.24	N/A	N/A	0.79												



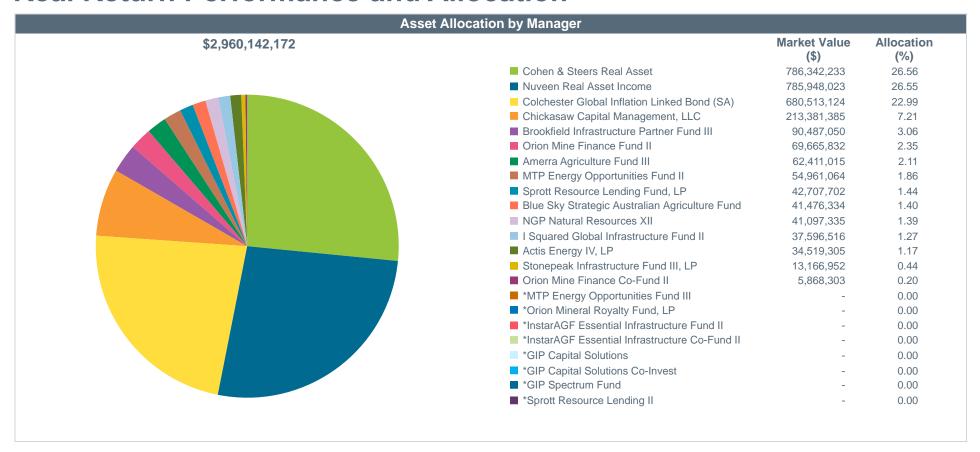
### **Non-Core Fixed Income**

Por	tfolio Characteristics
	Portfolio
Effective Duration	2.48
Spread Duration	2.75
Avg. Maturity	8.32
Avg. Quality	B1
Yield To Maturity (%)	7.15
Coupon Rate (%)	5.30
Current Yield (%)	6.16





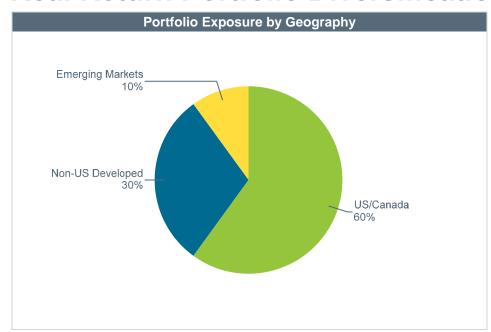
## **Real Return Performance and Allocation**

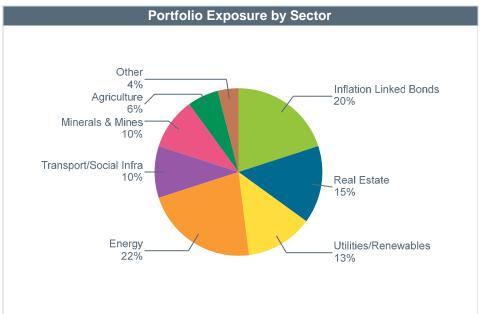


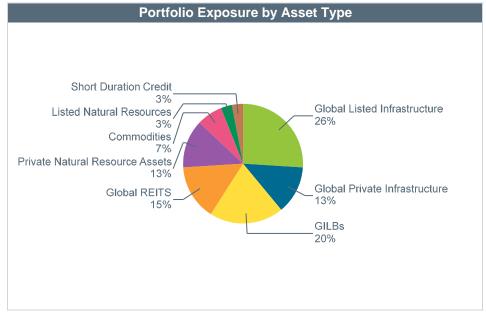
	Comparative Performance													
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date	
Real Return	-3.88	-4.30	-4.30	3.41	1.69	N/A	8.04	6.95	-5.71	4.28	-4.22	2.67	02/01/201	
Real Return Benchmark	-3.45	-3.81	-3.81	4.36	2.43	4.10	9.91	7.51	-4.70	4.08	-4.84	2.98		
Difference	-0.43	-0.49	-0.49	-0.95	-0.74	N/A	-1.87	-0.56	-1.01	0.20	0.62	-0.31		



## **Real Return Portfolio Diversification**

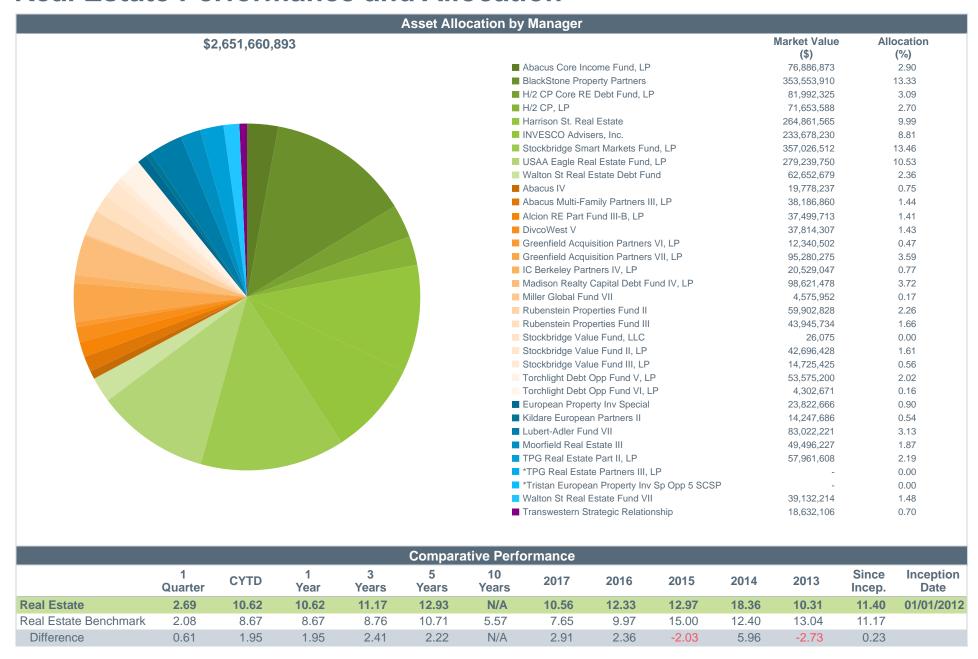








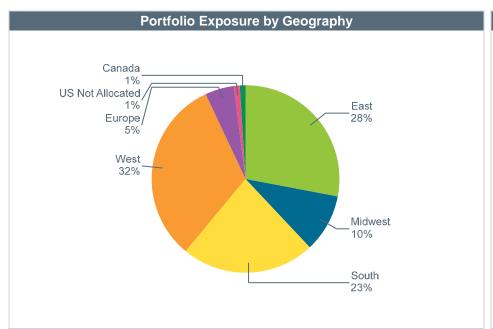
## **Real Estate Performance and Allocation**

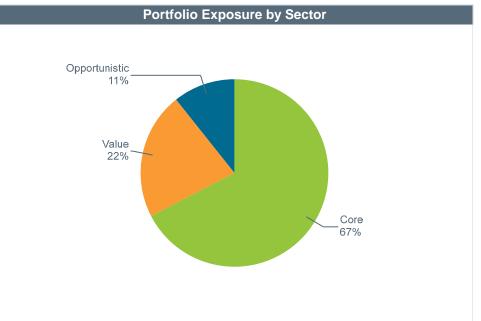


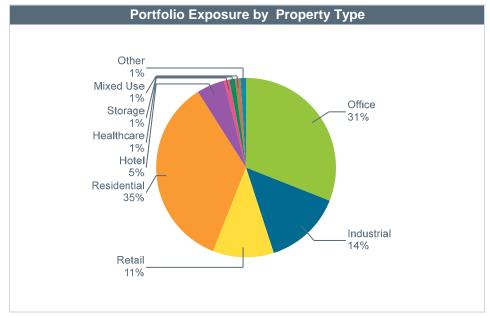
Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Please see Supplemental Report Addendum for custom benchmark definitions. Abacus Multi-Family Partners II, LP was liquidated in December 2018. The market value for Stockbridge Value Fund, LLC represents residual assets in liquidation. \*Represents approved investments that have not been funded and/or are pending legal documents. Green = Core, Orange = Value, Blue = Opportunistic, Purple = Multi-Strat



## **Real Estate Portfolio Diversification**

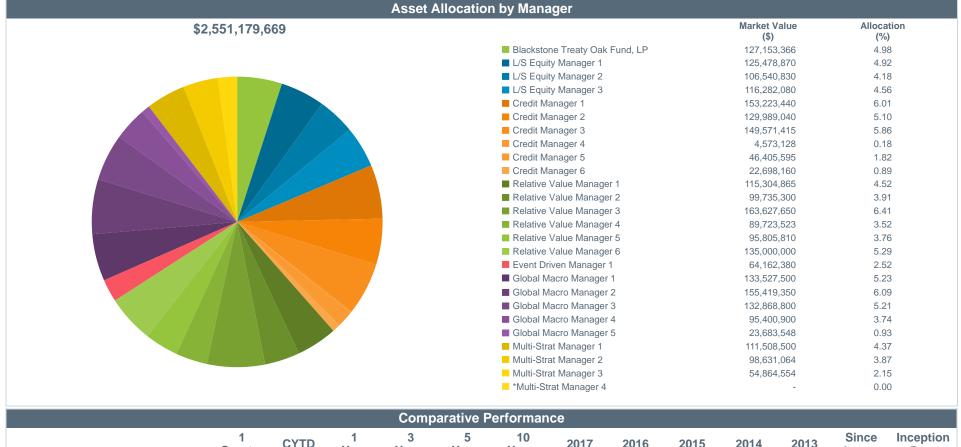








## **Absolute Return Performance and Allocation**

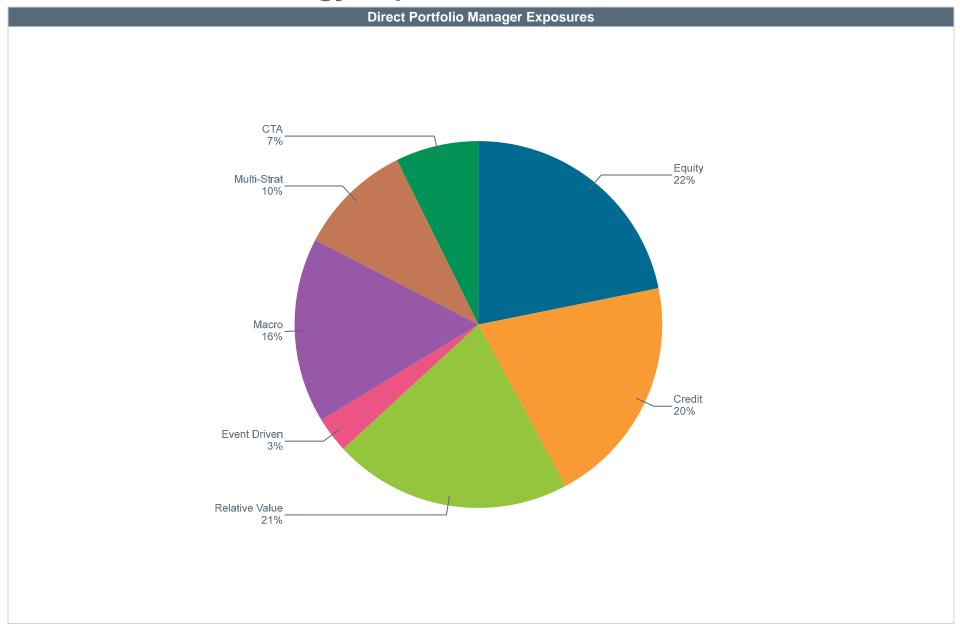


				Compa	arative Po	erforman	ce						
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Absolute Return	-1.04	1.51	1.51	4.36	N/A	N/A	11.72	0.22	3.34	N/A	N/A	3.88	08/01/2014
Absolute Return Benchmark	-3.15	-0.96	-0.96	1.53	2.01	3.16	7.11	-1.34	0.79	4.72	8.61	1.47	
Difference	2.11	2.47	2.47	2.83	N/A	N/A	4.61	1.56	2.55	N/A	N/A	2.41	
Blackstone Treaty Oak Fund, LP	0.39	3.96	3.96	4.55	N/A	N/A	9.19	0.66	3.34	N/A	N/A	4.00	08/01/2014
Absolute Return Benchmark	-3.15	-0.96	-0.96	1.53	2.01	3.16	7.11	-1.34	0.79	4.72	8.61	1.47	
Difference	3.54	4.92	4.92	3.02	N/A	N/A	2.08	2.00	2.55	N/A	N/A	2.53	
<b>Absolute Return Direct Composite</b>	-1.21	1.07	1.07	4.50	N/A	N/A	12.51	0.35	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.50	01/01/2016
Absolute Return Benchmark	-3.15	-0.96	-0.96	1.53	2.01	3.16	7.11	-1.34	0.79	4.72	8.61	1.53	
Difference	1.94	2.03	2.03	2.97	N/A	N/A	5.40	1.69	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.97	

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Please see Supplemental Report Addendum for custom benchmark definitions. \*Represents approved investments that have not been funded and/or are pending legal documents.

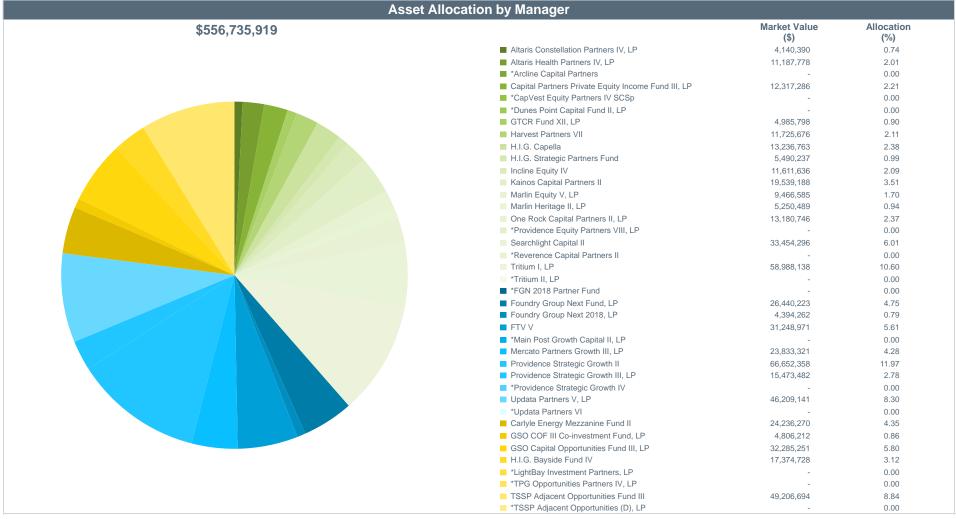


# **Absolute Return Strategy Exposures**





# **Private Equity Performance and Allocation**

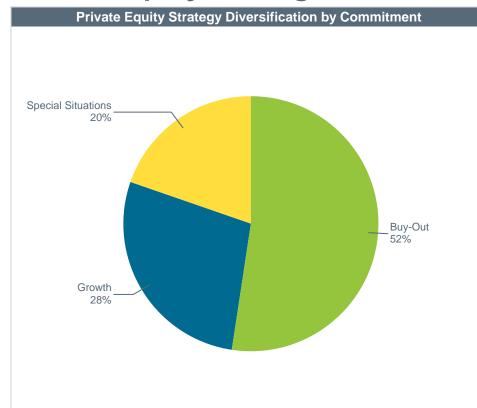


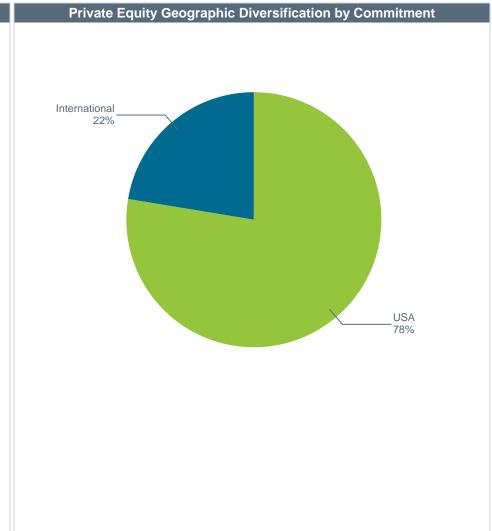
Comparative Performance													
	1 Quarter	CYTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	Since Incep.	Inception Date
Private Equity	3.38	39.18	39.18	19.20	N/A	N/A	19.69	1.68	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.20	01/01/201
Private Equity - Buy Out	2.77	26.96	26.96	18.99	N/A	N/A	7.09	23.91	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.99	01/01/201
Private Equity - Venture/Growth	5.37	58.25	58.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	34.71	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.98	07/01/2010
Private Equity - Special Situations	0.38	15.17	15.17	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.52	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.44	04/01/201

Performance shown is net of fees. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. \*Represents approved investments that have not been funded and/or are pending legal documents. Green = Buy-Out, Blue = Growth, Yellow = Special Situations.



# **Private Equity Strategic Allocation**





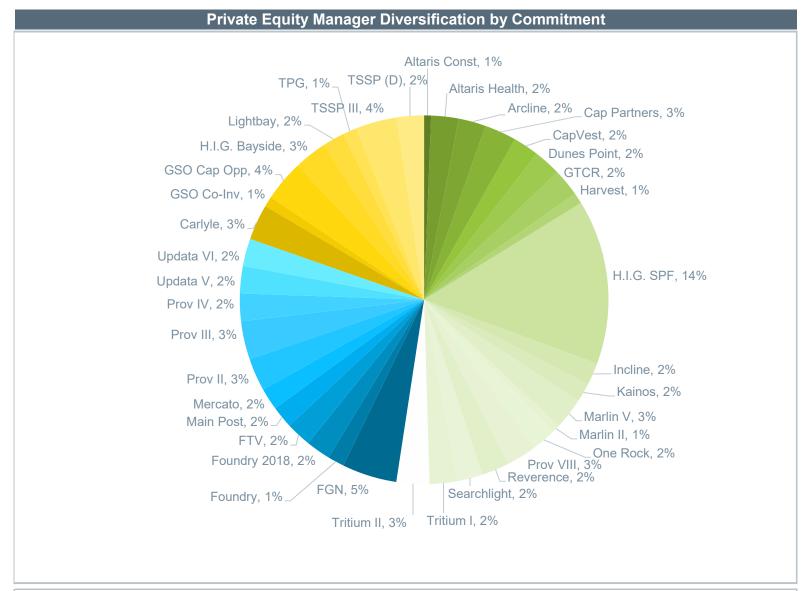
Policy Strategy Ranges
Control/Buy-out
Venture/Growth/Minority
Special Situations/Opportunistic

40% to 75% 10% to 40% 5% to 35% Policy Geography Ranges
No less than 75% in USA
No more than 25% in International





## **Private Equity Strategic Allocation**



#### **Policy Guidelines**

No more than 35% with any one investment manager No more than 25% in any one investment vehicle



PORTLAND

CHICAGO

**NEW YORK** 

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